### **Clinical commentary**

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# Intractable ictal vomiting: a new form of reflex epilepsy?

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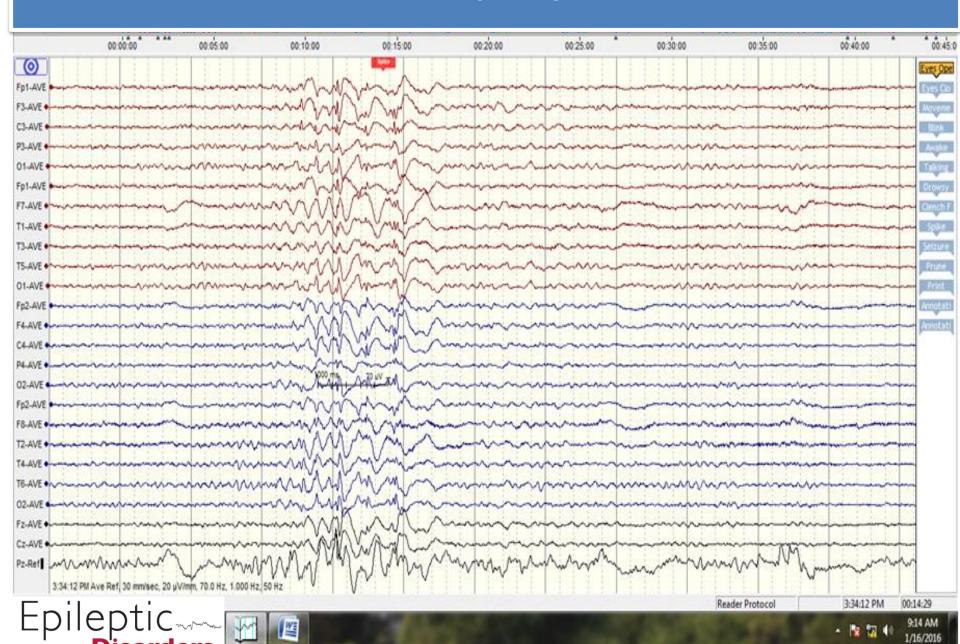
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## Case summary

- A 21 yr old young college student presented with severe vomiting episodes after taking food
- No h/o epgastric aura /salivation/choking/experiential phenomena
- She also reported loss of consciousness following a few bouts —lasting few seconds to minutes with occasional posturing and jerking of upper limb
- Interictal EEG showed left frontocentral epileptiform discharges
- Patient has no more episodes after starting sodium valproate



### **INTERICTAL EEG**



## POSSIBILITIES?

- Focal epilepsy with ictal vomiting<sup>1</sup>
  - Non-dominant temporal lobe
  - Insula/ Frontal opercular
- Benign partial epilepsy –Panayiotopoulos like disorder<sup>2</sup>
- Reflex epilepsy-Eating epilepsy/new entity?<sup>3</sup>
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- 2. Panayiotopoulos C.P.: Vomiting as an ictal manifestation of epileptic seizures and syndromes. J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry 1988; 51: pp. 1448-1451
- 3. Senanayake N.Reflex epilepsies: experience in Sri Lanka. Ceylon Med J. 1994;39(2):67-74.

